Tiny Lego

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The prob

Without semi or fully homomorphic encryption

- Do you **love** secure computation?
- Do you need **security** strong enough to withstand *malicious* attacks?
- Do you need **flexibility** enough to be able to evaluate *any* efficiently computable Boolean circuit?
- Do you want **constant round** complexity?
- Do you want **asymptotic efficiency**?

* Lego is a product of Jesper Nielsen and Claudio Orlandi introduced at TCC 2009

That can be solved!

- Do you want *OT-hybrid security* using only asymmetric calls *linear* in the security parameter?

* MiniLego is a product of Tore Frederiksen, Thomas Jakobsen, Jesper Nielsen, Peter Nordholt and Claudio Orlandi introduced at Eurocrypt 2013

Can this be improved??

- Introducing the all **new** and **improved** *Lego protocol..*

Tiny
Lego

Kind of like MiniLEGO… only with small constants and support for preprocessing

How?! – MiniLEGO recap

- Construct many garbled gates and solder them together to form fault tolerant buckets (majority rules)
- Solder the buckets together
- Evaluate like any garbled circuit
- *But* to solder MiniLEGO needs XOR homomorphic commitments on each 0-key of each wire in each gate along with a global difference
- These are done using OT extension and error correcting codes and result in large constants

Our magic!

- We have removed the need for “strong” XOR-homomorphic commitments
- We add commitments (hashes) to each key
- We evaluate using “key sets”

Our magic!

- Commitments don't need error correcting codes and are **much, much** smaller
- Only need **one** "good" gate per bucket, **not** majority

* Using the idea of forge-and-loose introduced in [B13, HKE13, L13]

Recap

- We offer **malicious security, constant round complexity, limited use of asymmetric primitives and asymptotic *and* practical efficiency***
- 100% free from **semi/fully homomorphic** primitives**, obfuscation** and **specific number theoretic assumptions**

*Subject to implementation

... to a conference near you*

- Still a work in progress, but expect it on ePrint before Christmas

*Subject to the probability distribution induced by peer review